

We are the voice of our rivers

## Moving Rivers & Creeks

www.CalgaryRiverValleys.org

## What Happened To The Fish Creek Pathway?



**Top picture:** Fish Creek Pathway north of Hull's Wood parking lot in 2011 - after being rebuilt due to being washed away in the 2005 flood (Fish Creek is out of frame to the north, on the right). Bottom picture: Fish Creek Pathway in

July 2020 –



after being washed away in June 2020 by high water from several heavy rainstorms. Creek has moved south.

## Why does the pathway keep getting washed away?

- Natural movement: creeks and rivers naturally move (meander) within their floodplain over time, especially during times of high water; branches, trees, and rocks are carried downstream during high flows and can block a creek or river channel, so the creek or river creates a new path. Creeks and rivers can also be blocked by ice dams, especially in springtime.
- Land use: urban development upstream leads to rainwater going into pipes and gushing into the creek, rather than absorbing into the ground or flowing slowly to the creek; as more neighbourhoods develop in Calgary there is more surface run-off that flows to our creeks and rivers.
- Climate change: our climate in Calgary is changing; our garden growing zone has shifted from 3A to 4A over the last several years, meaning our growing season is now hotter and longer; we are also having more intense rainstorms which results in more power in the creek for bank erosion.



## Evidence the creek is moving

Fish Creek has cut into the bank on the outer bend (with fastermoving water), creating a cliff-like "cutbank", on the north side of the creek at Bebo Grove. Downstream, on the inner bend (where there is slower-moving water), the creek is depositing gravel and sediment, creating a "point bar" or sand bar. This point bar area that the creek has moved away from is now being re-vegetated by willows and balsam poplar.

"Cutbank" created on outer bend, "Point Bar" created on inner bend

